

## Klasifikasi Akaun dan Persamaan Perakaunan: Jawapan Soalan 36

(a) Merekodkan perkara-perkara diberikan ke dalam jadual di bawah:

| Akaun-akaun                  | Urus niaga |        |      |             |      |      |      |               |
|------------------------------|------------|--------|------|-------------|------|------|------|---------------|
|                              | Baki awal  | (i)    | (ii) | (iii)       | (iv) | (v)  | (vi) | Baki akhir    |
| ASET                         | RM         | RM     | RM   | RM          | RM   | RM   | RM   | RM            |
| Kenderaan                    | 45,800     | -4,580 |      |             |      |      |      | 41,220        |
| Perabot                      | 12,560     | -2,925 |      |             |      |      |      | 9,635         |
| Inventori                    | 9,500      |        |      |             |      |      |      | 9,500         |
| Akaun belum terima           | 2,122      |        |      | -240<br>+30 |      |      |      | 1,912         |
| Bank                         | 3,276      |        |      |             |      |      |      | 3,276         |
| Tunai                        | 710        |        |      |             |      |      |      | 710           |
| Insurans terdahulu           | -          |        |      |             |      | +200 |      | 200           |
| Inventori alat tulis         | 210        |        |      |             |      |      | -150 | 60            |
| <b>Jumlah Aset</b>           |            |        |      |             |      |      |      | <b>66,513</b> |
| LIABILITI                    |            |        |      |             |      |      |      |               |
| Akaun belum bayar            | 4,205      |        |      |             |      |      |      | 4,205         |
| Pinjaman                     | 18,000     |        |      |             |      |      |      | 18,000        |
| Sewa terakru                 |            |        |      |             | +800 |      |      | 800           |
| Faedah pinjaman terakru      |            |        | +280 |             |      |      |      | 280           |
| <b>Jumlah liabiliti</b>      |            |        |      |             |      |      |      | <b>23,285</b> |
| EKUITI PEMILIK               |            |        |      |             |      |      |      |               |
| Modal                        | 32,480     |        |      |             |      |      |      | 32,480        |
| Untung bersih                | 19,493     | -7,505 | -280 | -240<br>+30 | -800 | +200 | -150 | 10,748        |
| <b>Jumlah ekuiti pemilik</b> |            |        |      |             |      |      |      | <b>43,228</b> |

Gerak kerja:

$$1. \text{Susut nilai perabot: } [(16,500 - 2,500) \times 20\%] + (2,500 \times 20\% \times 3/12) = 2,800 + 125 = \text{RM}2,925$$

$$2. \text{Faedah pinjaman terakru} = (18,000 \times 8\% \times 9/12) - 800 = \text{RM}280$$

$$3. \text{Peruntukan hutang ragu} = (2,122 \times 2\%) - 68 = \text{RM}30 \text{ (pengurangan)}$$

\*Amaun PHR telah dibundarkan.

$$4. \text{Pelarasan untuk sewa terakru} = 10,000 - 1,200 - (800 \times 12) = \text{RM}800 \text{ (sewa terakru)}$$

(b) Penyata kedudukan kewangan perniagaan ini pada 31 Disember 2016 setelah perkara-perkara diberikan diambil kira.

| <b>Perniagaan Aman Jaya</b>                             |        |               |                               |        |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------|
| <b>Penyata kedudukan kewangan pada 31 Disember 2016</b> |        |               |                               |        |               |
|                                                         | RM     | RM            |                               | RM     | RM            |
| <b>Aset bukan semasa</b>                                |        |               | <b>Ekuiti pemilik</b>         |        |               |
| Kenderaan                                               | 80,000 |               | Modal awal                    | 32,480 |               |
| (-) Susut nilai terkumpul                               | 38,780 | 41,220        | (+) Untung bersih             | 10,748 | 43,228        |
|                                                         |        |               |                               |        |               |
| Perabot                                                 | 16,500 |               | <b>Liabiliti bukan semasa</b> |        |               |
| (-) Susut nilai terkumpul                               | 6,865  | 9,635         | Pinjaman                      |        | 18,000        |
|                                                         |        | 50,855        |                               |        |               |
| <b>Aset semasa</b>                                      |        |               |                               |        |               |
| Inventori                                               | 9,500  |               |                               |        |               |
| Akaun belum terima 1,950                                |        |               | <b>Liabiliti semasa</b>       |        |               |
| (-) PHR 38                                              | 1,912  |               |                               |        |               |
| Insurans terdahulu                                      | 200    |               | Akaun belum bayar             | 4,205  |               |
| Inventori alat tulis                                    | 60     |               | Faedah pinjaman               | 280    |               |
| Bank                                                    | 3,276  |               | Sewa terakru                  | 800    | 5,285         |
| Tunai                                                   | 710    | 15,658        |                               |        |               |
|                                                         |        |               |                               |        |               |
|                                                         |        | <b>66,513</b> |                               |        | <b>66,513</b> |
|                                                         |        |               |                               |        |               |